

## Objectives

No other discipline in medicine has as much complexity for assessing outcomes as psychiatry. The absence of reliable and valid biomarkers and imaging has resulted in utilizing questionnaires as primary outcome measures. Despite this, the dizzying amount of options to assess psychopathology and treatment benefits are difficult for providers to understand, let alone patients. Developing a tool with strong psychometric properties that is easy to administer and understand for patients is critical for the future of our profession.

## Method

A new questionnaire on patient functioning, simple to understand and brief to administer was developed and psychometric properties were tested. Internal consistency for the KISFA was tested via Cronbach's alpha. Reliability was assessed using Pearson correlation coefficients and concurrent validity was assessed by comparing items to those from the strengths and difficulties questionnaire (SDQ).

## Results

**Concurrent validity:** 1201 youth aged 11-17, 948 adults aged 18+ and 2537 parents completed both the KISFA and SDQ. The KISFA overall functioning score was highly correlated with the SDQ total difficulties scale ( $r = -.39, p < .0001$ ) as well as the SDQ impact factor ( $r = -.47, p < .0001$ ). The KISFA friends score was highly correlated with the SDQ peer scale ( $r = -.47, P < .0001$ ) and the KISFA school score was highly correlated with the SDQ hyperactivity score ( $r = -.31, P < .0001$ ). Similar results were obtained for the both the self-report adult and parent surveys.

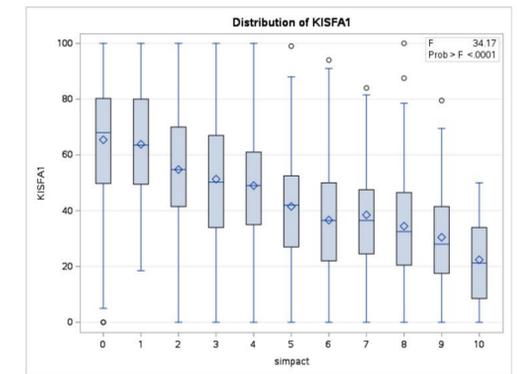
# Come on Psychiatry! Let's catch up with the times and get simple, reliable and accurate outcome measures for our patients.

## Results (Continued)

**Test-retest reliability:** 137 youth and 91 parents completed questionnaires within 72 hours of initial administration. Correlation coefficients ranged from .79 to .89 for items on the youth and parent KISFA (all highly significant at  $p < .0001$  and above the agreed upon cut-off of 0.7 for good reliability).

**Internal Consistency:** Cronbach's alpha for the youth questionnaires was .67, for the adult questionnaires was .76 and for the parent questionnaires was .83 indicating good internal consistency.

KISFA Overall Youth Well-Being Correlation with Strength and Difficulties Youth Impact Factor



## Conclusion

This study demonstrates that a brief (< 1 minute) survey can give similar information as a 34 item, 2 page questionnaire. Integrating simple, accurate and reliable outcome measures for patients in psychiatry is critical as our field continues to grow and gain increased recognition as a vital component of overall health.

Keep It Simple Functional Analysis - Adult

Please answer the following questions by moving the slider.

How am I doing?

How am I doing with my family?

How am I doing with my friends?

How am I doing at school? (Leave blank if not in school)

How am I doing at work? (Leave blank if not working)

Keep It Simple Functional Analysis - Parent

Please answer the following questions by moving the slider.

How is my child doing?

How is my child doing with the family?

How is my child doing with friends?

How is my child doing at school?

Please answer this one question about yourself

How are you (the parent/caregiver) doing?

Keep It Simple Functional Analysis - Youth

Please answer the following questions by moving the slider.

How am I doing?

How am I doing with my family?

How am I doing with my friends?

How am I doing at school?

OR

Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire

Check: Do you think that you have difficulties in any of the following areas: Attention, concentration, behavior, or getting along with other people?

Do you think you have difficulties in any of the following areas?

How long have you had these difficulties?

Do the difficulties impact or distress you?

Do the difficulties interfere with your enjoyment of life or the following areas?

Do the difficulties make it harder for you to do your school work?

Do you have any other concerns or worries?